COMPARISON OF TEACHINGS

The Shack and the Bible

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THE SHACK	UNIVERSAL	THE BIBLE
	RECONCILIATION	
"I am love" (101); God	"There is one God whose nature	God is love (1 Jn. 4:9, 16),
cannot act apart from love	is love" (Creed, 1899)	light (1 Jn. 1:5), holy (3:25),
(102); love is holy (107)		righteous, (2 Thes. 1:6-7)
God does not punish sin;	There is no eternal punishment	"Righteous judgment of God"
he "cures" it; sin is its	for sin. The fires of hell are	(Rom. 1:32); "judgment of God
own punishment (120)	curative and purgatorial.	is against" sin (2:2,3,5-6,9); God will
		judge secrets by Jesus Christ (v.16;
		3:6; etc.)
God "redeems" the	There is no everlasting hell;	There are two ways, one leading to
final outcome (127)	all repent and go to heaven	everlasting punishment, the other
		to everlasting life (Matt. 7:13ff.;25:46;
		Luke 16:19ff; Jn. 3:16-19)
"Judgment is not about	There is no final judgment;	"Jesus will take vengeance
destruction, but about	but "a setting of all things right"	and punish with everlasting
setting things right" (169).	(apokatastasis, Origen, 3 rd cent.=	destruction" (2 Thes. 1:8-9)

1st prominent Christian universalist)

There is no mention of the \tag{7}	There is no Devil confirmed in his evil	The Devil was very real to Jesus
Devil in the description of	choice but he will repent and go from	as the one who sins from the
the Fall (134-137), of his	hell to heaven	beginning, who tempted
present work, or future		him, is the god of this world,
destiny		for whom hell was prepared (Ma
		4:1ff.; 2 Cor. 4:4; 25:41;)
At the cross "mercy	Justice is "born of love and	The death of Christ enabled
triumphs over justice	limited by love" (decree of	God to be just (Rom. 3:25);
because of the cross";	1878).	"judgment is without mercy to
justice was not exercised		the one who shows no mercy
(164-165); justice flows		(he shows partiality); mercy
from love		triumphs over judgment"
		(Jam. 2:13)
Jesus is a wonderful compan-	Jesus is progressively humanized	To be a Christian is to confess
ion in a "circle of relationship"	,	Jesus Christ as Savior and Lord
devoid of authority, power,		(Rom. 10:9-10; Col. 2:6; etc.)
prominence of anyone;		and "head of the church" (Col.
"filling roles is the opposite		2:19; Eph. 4:15-16).
of relationships" (167)		

incarnate and was crucified (99)	within the Trinity (creeds of 1878, 1898)	4:9-10, 14) to be the Savior; the Father "smote him," "laid on him our iniquity," "was pleased to bruise him" (Isa. 53:4-10
God is "reconciled to the whole world" even to those who do not believe (192)	The creeds of 1878 and 1899 never mention "faith" or believing	People "are saved by grace through faith"; "without faith it is impossible to please God" (Eph. 2:8-9; Heb. 11:6; 3:12; Rom. 10:9-10)
One must believe in the love of God (142)	No belief or faith is called for	One must believe in Christ (Jn. 3:16-19); the "work of God" is "to believe in Christ" (Jn. 6:28-29)
Love does not force its will; "relationships are marked by submission" (145).	God's will to save all cannot be thwarted; all will choose to respond	"Whosoever will shall be saved" (Rom. 10:13; cf. John 3:16ff.)
"love burns away every	The fires of hell are corrective,	Hell is punishment and torment

vestige of corruption" (227)	disciplinary, purgatorial, not punitive	(Matt. 25:41; Luke 16:24-25, 28)
All people are children of God and loved equally by him (155-156).	All are God's children and loved by him	While all are the "offspring of God" only those who believe in Christ are forgiven and receive eternal life (Acts 17:22-34; Jn. 1:12; 3:16ff; 11:25; cf. 1 John 5:11-12).
There will be a new revolution of "love and kindness" when all will confess Jesus is Lord (248).	In the end all in hell repent and go to heaven, and love finally triumphs over all	The enemies of Christ become his conquered footstool (Ps. 110: 1; 1 Cor. 15:24-28; Heb. 1:3, 13; Rev. chs. 19-22); God the Judge is able to "save and destroy" (Jam. 4:12; cf. 2 Thes. 1:5ff.). The day of the Lord is judgment (1 Thes. 5).
Institutions are diabolical schemes; Jesus "never has, never will" create institutions including the church, government, marriage (178)	UR opposes evangelical churches and revival movements	Jesus began the church (Matt. 16:18; 18:15-17) & founded it on the apostles and prophets (Eph. 2:20; 4:11-16). There are regulations (1 Cor. 11-14), and officers and ordinances (1 Tim. 3; Tit. 1; 1 Cor. 11-14; 1 Pet.

5:1ff.). Christians are to

assemble regularly (Heb.10:25).